DR. MALACHI D.F. APUDO-ACHOLA



Department of Music and Theatre Studies

Maseno University, Kisumu-Busia Road

P.O. Box 333-40105,

Maseno, Kenya

Phone: +254-720561654

E-mail: mapudo@maseno.ac.ke

malfott@gmail.com

EDUCATION:

2018: Doctorate of Philosophy (Ph.D. in Music Education and Technology)

• Split-site PhD study at **Technical University of Kenya(TU-K)** in collaboration with **University of Cambridge** (under UK Commonwealth PhD scholarship 2016)

PhD Thesis Title:

• The development of A Pedagogic Framework to support learning with Digital Technology -Mediated Environment in Higher music education programmes in Kenya

2007: Master of Music Education (M.ME) – Kenyatta University, Kenya (Main Campus)

Master's Thesis Title:

- The Role of Technology in Music Education: A survey of computer usage in secondary schools in Nairobi Province, Kenya.
- 2002: Bachelor of Education Arts (Second Class Honors Upper Division) from Kenyatta University, Kenya
 - (Majored in Double Music and Minored in Computers studies and Literature)

1996: KCSE - Mean Grade (B+) (A plain in Music subject) from Maranda Boys High School, Kenya

• (Majored in Double Music and Minored in Computers studies and Literature)

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:

Research Projects/Conferences/Workshops/Seminars/Webinars/Qulloqiums

2020: Ongoing - Group Research Project on Identifying and Overcoming Challenges of **COVID-19** in online teaching of higher music education in **Kenya** and **UK**: A Comparative Analysis.

2020: Project Team **OPERA NYANGA** by Baraka Opera Trust – role as Operatic Tenor Solo and Chorus directed by Michael James and Rhoda Ondeng (**NORWAY**) to be performed at the Ciala resort in October 2020.

2020: International Society for Music Educators (ISME)-Research Commission Webinar teleconference Paper presenter titled "hosted to be hosted by **Jyvaskyla University**, **FINLAND**.

2020: International Society for Music Educators (ISME)-MISTEC Commission Webinar teleconference Paper presenter titled "to be hosted by Jyvaskyla University, **FINLAND**

2019: Training facilitor and Paper Presenter titled "Music and Dance Choreography" at the 3rd Annual KUPPA training workshop at **Maasai Mara University, KENYA.**

2019: Facilitator and Paper presenter tilted "Promoting Cultural diversity through a University Cultural extravaganza" at the Maseno University Students' Leadership Induction 2019/2020 at **Hotel Waterbuck, NAKURU, KENYA.**

2019: PhD findings Paper presentation titled: The development of A Pedagogic Framework to support learning with Digital Technology-Mediated Environment in Higher music education programmes in Kenya at Technical University of Kenya International Music conferences at the **Pan Africa Hotel, NAIROBI, KENYA**

2018: Participant at the UNESCO Cultural festival Finale "Kenya Week" 2018 at the **UNESCO** headquarters from 2018-November 10th -18th 2018 in **PARIS**, **FRANCE**

2018: Paper presenter titled "Using advanced technology in Postgraduate supervisor". A concept Paper presentation. DAADs workshop on "PhD supervision" held in **Maseno University**, **KENYA** 2018.

- **2016**: Paper presenter titled "Towards A Pedagogic Framework to Transform Students' Learning With Technology-Mediated Environments: The Case of Higher Music Education Programmes in Kenya", a paper presented at the 44TH ISME conference on July 26th -31st August, at the **Glasgow, Caledonian University, SCOTLAND.**
- **2016**: Paper presenter titled "Towards a Pedagogic Framework to Transform Students' music Learning With Technology-Mediated Environments: The Case of Higher Music Education Programmes in Kenya". Paper presented at the 44TH ISME conference on August 10th –12, 2016 at the Jyvaskyla University, FINLAND.
- 2016: Represented University of Cambridge, Faculty of music, International Postgraduate Students Academic Musical Tour in European Universities **GERMANY, NETHERLNANDS, BELGIUM AND POLAND**
- 2016: Paper presenter titled "Towards A Pedagogic Framework to Transform Students' music Learning, a paper presented at the 8TH BIBACC conference on July 26th 31st August, at the University of Cambridge, **UNITED KINDOM**
- 2015: Facilitator at the UMODZI (North-South-South) Exchange Network for Finland Universities and Universities in East and South Africa (Maseno University, University of Dar es Salam, and University of Zambia. *The 4th UMODZI Intensive DRAMA workshop at held at the University of Dar es Salam, TANZANIA*.
- 2015: Participant at the Kenya Schools and Colleges Drama Festival KSCDF/MOED *Workshop for, Drama Adjudicators, Dance choreographers and Drama Trainers*, at Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu.
- 2014: Presented a paper, 'The tradition of African instrumental music performance at the Kenya music festival at the 2nd KAMAE (Kenya Association of Music Educators) at Kabarak University from 24^{th-} 27th, 2014, Nakuru, KENYA.
- 2014: Participant at the Kenya Music Festival KMF/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Composers and Choir Trainers, at **Tom Mboya Labour** College, Kisumu.
- 2013: Co-Presenterof a paper titled, "Evaluation of the integration of music software for instruction at the University Level in Kenya" at the 9th PASMAE Conference (Pan African Society for Musical Arts Education in Africa hosted by **Makerere University**, *Kampala*, **UGANDA**.
- 2012: Facilitator for Dramatized dance choreography at the Kenya Drama Festival for Schools and Colleges/MOED *Workshop for Adjudicators, Thespians and Dance Choreographers*, **Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu.**

- 2011: CO-Presented a paper, "The Role of Technology in music education in Kenya" at the 7th PASMAE –ISME Regional conference in University of Botswana, Gaberone, BOTSWANA, on 26th 31st July, 2011."
- 2011: Presented a paper, "Continuity and Change in Ohangla song and dance of the Luo people of Kenya" at the 41ST International Conference of Traditional Music (ICTM) at Memorial University-St Johns, Newfoundland, CANADA on 13TH -19th July, 2011."
- 2011: Co-presented a paper at Kenya Drama Festival for Schools and Colleges/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Thespians and Dance Choreographers, Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu.
- 2010: Music Workshop Facilitator at The 1st National Choral Music workshop sponsored by UTAFITI Foundation at Moi University, 2010."
- 2010: Faciliator at the Kenya Music Festival KMF/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Composers and Choir Trainers, Kasarani Sports Centre, Nairobi.
- 2010: Participant/Music Band Entertainment at the Annual Kenyan Universities Exhibition Kenya held at **Green Hills hotel, Nyeri. Maseno**University Represenative.KENYA
- 2009: Participant/Music Presenter: Annual Kenyan Universities Exhibition Kenya .Theme: 'University in a knowledge based economy', held in Nakuru, Kenya March 16th 19th,2008 for KU
- 2008: Participant/Music Presenter, Annual Kenyan Universities Exhibition Kenya .Theme: 'University in a knowledge based economy', held in Mombasa, Kenya March 16th 19th, 2008. Kenyatta University Representative, KENYA
- 2007: Paper presentation on "the role of Technology in Music Education: A survey of computer usage in Nairobi schools, Kenya", at the East Africa Music Educators Seminar, Maseno University.
- 2006: Participant, CODESRIA (Senegal) Workshop on: "Writing for scholarly Publishing" Held at Kenyatta University, AVU on 15th 19th Nov, 2006
- 2006 July: Participant, Workshop on Youth Agenda: Bringing the Youth on Board: A challenge to Youth development. Sponsored by YESS Organization/Youth Ministry –Kenya
- 2006 July: Participant, Summer School in Methodological *Training in Research in Social sciences and Humanities in East Africa* by (French Embassy, IFRA, IRD, CNRS and Kenyatta University)

2006 May: Participant, Summer school Training of the institute for women and Gender studies of University of Applied Sciences Kiel(Germany) and Aids Control, KU Theme: Capacity Building and advocacy for Management of HIV /AIDS programmes in Kenyan Universities, sponsored by KU and DAAD (Germany). held at Merica HOTEL, NAKURU

2006 Presented Project Proposal to The Ministry of Culture and Social Services for "Establishment of a music studio and resource Centre dances of the various communities in Kenya".

2006: Participant, at KIJANI Music Festival Featuring International Music schools (ISK, Hillcrest, Braeside and Breaburn schools): Performed a Musical and "African Opera" on HIV aids with Kenyatta university students' choir. **Nairobi Arboretum, State house, Nairobi.**

2005: Participant, Kenya Music Festival KMF/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Composers and Choir Trainers, Kasarani Sports Centre, Nairobi. 15th -19th May, 2005.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2010 – To Date: MASENO UNIVERSITY Kisumu, Kenya

Position: Full-Time Lecturer and Examination coordinator

Department: Music and Theatre studies (Music, Dance, Film and Theatre Studies)

Core-Responsibilities:

- Teaching and Examining and marking unit courses for undergraduates and postgraduate students:
- Bachelor of Arts (Music), Bachelor of Education Arts B. ED (Music) and Bachelor of Drama and Theatre (BA, Drama and Theatre)/Postgraduate: Masters in Music and Masters in Theatre and Film and PhD in Music.
- Examination Co-ordinator in-charge of chairing the deptal examination setting, moderation and supervision
- Timetabler in-charge of making the departmental teaching and examination timetable
- Music technology officer in charge of the deptal technical expertise in music technology –software and website,
- The departmental Secretary in-charge of recording/writing minutes for all the departmental meetings
- Marketing officer in-charge of marketing the music programmes offered at the department -undergrad/postgrad

- Conducting Research in the department- research projects, research workshops and attending conferences
- Marking University Exams for Undergraduate degree programmes/
- Training practical music and theatre skills vocals, singing, poetry, spoken word, choral verses, plays, dance skills and drama.
- Member of the Maseno university Band: Coordinator University entertainment programmes
- Patron of the University SPOKEN HEART Club –Live Music, Spoken words, Stand up Comedies and Weekly Variety show
- Deputy Patron of the DRAMA CLUB
- Deputy Patron of the Maseno University UNESCO CLUB

2008 – 2010: KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

Nairobi, Kenya

Position: Part-time Lecturer; *Vice-chairman of the KU Culture week/Dance choreographer*

Departments: Education: Music & Dance and Theatre Arts & Film Technology

Responsibilities: Teaching Undergraduate Degree Programmes/Training Bands/Vocal singing/Dance skill

-Theatre Arts & Film Technology: Dance choreography and Dance-drama.

ii) Teaching, Examining and Marking University Exams

2009- To Date: KABARAK UNIVERSITY

Nakuru, Kenya

Position: Lecturer

Department: School of Education, Theology and Arts

i. Teaching Music Education/ethnomusicology/music technology units.

2007-2008: MAKERERE UNIVERSITY PROGRAMMES IN COLLABORATION WITH REGIONAL INSTITUTE

Position: Deputy Principal

Department: Administration and Head of Information Technology Dept.

2006- 2007: FOUNDATION INSTITUTE OF AFRICA (FIA)

Nairobi, Kenya

Position: College Principal

Department: Administration and Head of Information Technology Dept.

2002 – 2005: MANGU HIGH SCHOOL

Thika, Nairobi

Position: Graduate Teacher BOG

Responsibilities: -Teaching Music for KCSE exams and KMF Choir trainer **Achievements** - Facilitator of National Mathematics contest for schools

1997 - 1998: JOSANA ACADEMY

Kisumu, Kenya

Position: Untrained Teacher

Responsibilities; Music, Art and Craft, Maths and Science Teacher
- In charge of the School Music and Drama Festival

HONORS AND AWARDS

2017: Honored for being the President of the Eastern Africa students at the University of Cambridge for the year 2016.

2016: Honored for presenting the Kenyan Flag to the Queen of England during the 46th Commonwealth Commemoration day at the West Minster Abbey from Cambridge University. (Photos at the Queens Photo Gallery Website)

2016: UK Commonwealth PhD Scholarship for split—site study tenable at Cambridge University in collaboration with Technical University of Kenya. **Totals to 20,000GBP**

2011: Higher Education Loans Board (HELB)- PhD Scholarship award at Maseno University and later transferred to Technical University of Kenya(TUK). **Totals to Ksh.450,000**/=

2003:- Kenyatta University- Scholarship award for Master's Degree study at KU. Totals to Ksh. 99,000/=

1998: HELB/Oshwal Education Centenary-University **Scholarship** scheme for four year undergraduate degree course at Maseno University. Ksh. 98,000/=(for the Bright students in the KU DEANS LIST 1998)- scored straight 12 grade As in my second year of study.

1996: - Awarded Certificate for Best Student in Music Siaya District Exam

1996; Awarded Certificate for the Grade 5 Theory ABRSM Associated Board of the Royal schools of Music, LONDON Music Exams at Form 3 in Maranda Boys high school.(Examines at Siriba Centre 1995)

1993 -2009: Holder of numerous meritorious awards for Kenya Music Festival.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP

2013 - To date: SEMRE (Society for Education Music Psychology Research-UCL, London, UK.

2016 - To date: BRIDGES Interdisciplinary Association, Canada, Finland, NEWYORK.

2013 -To date: International Society for Music Educators (ISME)

2011- To date: International Council of Traditional Music World (ICTM) – Canada

2011 – To date: ICTM –African study group – S. AFRICA

2010 - To date: Pan African Society of the Musical Arts (PASMAE) - NIGERIA

2004 - To date: Association of East African Music Educators (AMEEA)-KU.

2010 – To date: Choral Music Association of Kenya - Utafiti Foundation - Moi Uni.

2007 - To date: Kenya Society for the Musical Arts Education (KAMAE)-Kabarak

2006- To date: Member of CODESRIA (SENEGAL) and OSSREA (ADIS ABABA) professional Research Bodies-. Laureate 2007, 2006

2004 – 2007: I Choose Life – Africa (ICL), HIV/AIDS Training Organization,

Kenyatta University- AIDS Control unit,

2005 - To date: Member of Kenya Music Festival Foundation (KMF) and Drama Festival as an Adjudicator for schools and colleges

SKILLS AND TRAINING

- Monitoring & Evaluation skills: Designing, planning and implementing Arts Educational and Cultural arts projects.
- Planning and organizing skills: Ability to plan my work, manage conflicting priorities and work under pressure of tight and conflicting deadlines with great flexibility.
- Excellent teamwork skills: Interpersonal skills and ability to establish and maintain effective partnerships and working relations in a multi-cultural and multi-ethnic environment with sensitivity and respect for diversity gained through years of work and study among local communities in Africa and abroad.
- Ability to collect and collate large quantities of data using MS Excel, NVIVO and SPSS, and excellent report writing and communication skills.
- Music Technology Competency; Music production and Computer music Notation for music composition, audio recording and video production software: Sibelius, Finale, NWC and FL studio, adobe audion, Virtual DJ.
- Valid East African driving licence (Classes B, C, E, F & G)
- Fluent in English, Kiswahili and Dholuo and basic Lingala and French languages.

LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE

- Did a short course on leadership programme at Cambridge University, faculty of education
- Have Attended many leadership training workshops
- Have mentored undergraduates on students leadership
- Have facilitated various student leaders leadership training programmes

CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

2020: International Society for Music Educators (ISME)- Zoom Virtual Conference on Research Commission. To present a paper titled "A pedagogic Framework to support learning with Digital Technology-Mediated Environment in Higher music education programmes in Kenya" to be hosted by **Jyvaskyla University**, **FINLAND** in July 17/18th 2020.

2020: International Society for Music Educators (ISME)-MISTEC commission - Zoom Virtual Conference Poster presentation. To co-present with Prof. Emily Akuno on a paper titled "Online Resources for Dance instruction".

2019: Training facilitor and Paper Presenter titled "Music and Dance Choreography" at the 3rd Annual KUPPA training workshop at **Maasai Mara University, KENYA.**

2019: Facilitator and Paper presenter tilted "Promoting Cultural diversity through a University Cultural extravaganza" at the Maseno University Students' Leadership Induction 2019/2020 at **Hotel Waterbuck, NAKURU, KENYA.**

2019: PhD findings Paper presentation titled: The development of A Pedagogic Framework to support learning with Digital Technology-Mediated Environment in Higher music education programmes in Kenya at Technical University of Kenya International Music conferences at the **Pan Africa Hotel, NAIROBI, KENYA**

- **2018**: Participant at the UNESCO Cultural festival Finale "Kenya Week" 2018 at the **UNESCO** headquarters from 2018-November 10th -18th 2018 in **PARIS**, **FRANCE**
- **2018**: Paper presenter titled "Using advanced technology in Postgraduate supervisor". A concept Paper presentation. DAADs workshop on "PhD supervision" held in **Maseno University**, **KENYA** 2018.
- **2016**: Paper presenter titled "Towards A Pedagogic Framework to Transform Students' Learning With Technology-Mediated Environments: The Case of Higher Music Education Programmes in Kenya", a paper presented at the 44TH ISME conference on July 26th -31st August, at the **Glasgow, Caledonian University, SCOTLAND.**

- **2016**: Paper presenter titled "Towards a Pedagogic Framework to Transform Students' music Learning With Technology-Mediated Environments: The Case of Higher Music Education Programmes in Kenya". Paper presented at the 44TH ISME conference on August 10th –12, 2016 at the Jyvaskyla University, FINLAND.
- 2016: Represented University of Cambridge, Faculty of music, International Postgraduate Students Academic Musical Tour in European Universities **GERMANY, NETHERLNANDS, BELGIUM AND POLAND**
- 2016: Paper presenter titled "Towards A Pedagogic Framework to Transform Students' music Learning, a paper presented at the 8TH BIBACC conference on July 26th 31st August, at the University of Cambridge, **UNITED KINDOM**
- 2015: Facilitator at the UMODZI (North-South-South) Exchange Network for Finland Universities and Universities in East and South Africa (Maseno University, University of Dar es Salam, and University of Zambia. *The 4th UMODZI Intensive DRAMA workshop at held at the University of Dar es Salam, TANZANIA*.
- 2015: Participant at the Kenya Schools and Colleges Drama Festival KSCDF/MOED *Workshop for, Drama Adjudicators, Dance choreographers and Drama Trainers*, at Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu.
- 2014: Presented a paper, 'The tradition of African instrumental music performance at the Kenya music festival at the 2nd KAMAE (Kenya Association of Music Educators) at Kabarak University from 24^{th-} 27th, 2014, Nakuru, KENYA.
- 2014: Participant at the Kenya Music Festival KMF/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Composers and Choir Trainers, at **Tom Mboya Labour** College, Kisumu.
- 2013: Co-Presenterof a paper titled, "Evaluation of the integration of music software for instruction at the University Level in Kenya" at the 9th PASMAE Conference (Pan African Society for Musical Arts Education in Africa hosted by **Makerere University, Kampala**, **UGANDA.**
- 2012: Facilitator for Dramatized dance choreography at the Kenya Drama Festival for Schools and Colleges/MOED *Workshop for Adjudicators, Thespians and Dance Choreographers,* **Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu.**
- 2011: CO-Presented a paper, "The Role of Technology in music education in Kenya" at the 7th PASMAE –ISME Regional conference in University of Botswana, Gaberone, BOTSWANA, on 26th 31st July, 2011."

- 2011: Presented a paper, "Continuity and Change in Ohangla song and dance of the Luo people of Kenya" at the 41ST International Conference of Traditional Music (ICTM) at Memorial University-St Johns, Newfoundland, CANADA on 13TH -19th July, 2011."
- 2011: Co-presented a paper at Kenya Drama Festival for Schools and Colleges/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Thespians and Dance Choreographers, Tom Mboya Labour College, Kisumu.
- 2010: Music Workshop Facilitator at The 1st National Choral Music workshop sponsored by *UTAFITI* Foundation at Moi University, 2010."
- 2010: Faciliator at the Kenya Music Festival KMF/MOED Workshop for Adjudicators, Composers and Choir Trainers, Kasarani Sports Centre, Nairobi.
- 2010: Participant/Music Band Entertainment at the Annual Kenyan Universities Exhibition Kenya held at Green Hills hotel, Nyeri. Maseno University Representative.
- 2009 : Participant/Music Presenter: Annual Kenyan Universities Exhibition Kenya .Theme: 'University in a knowledge based economy'', held in Nakuru, Kenya March 16th 19th,2008 for KU
- 2008 : Participant/Music Presenter, Annual Kenyan Universities Exhibition Kenya .Theme: 'University in a knowledge based economy", held in Mombasa, Kenya March 16th 19th,2008 for KU
- 2007: Paper presentation on "The role of Technology in Music Education: A survey of computer usage in Nairobi schools, Kenya", at the East Africa Music Educators Seminar, Maseno University.
- 2006: Participant, CODESRIA (Senegal) Workshop on: "Writing for scholarly Publishing" Held at Kenyatta University, AVU on 15th 19th Nov, 2006
- 2006 July: Participant, Workshop on Youth Agenda: Bringing the Youth on Board: A challenge to Youth development. Sponsored by YESS Organization/Youth Ministry –Kenya
- 2006 July: Participant, Summer School in Methodological *Training in Research in Social sciences and Humanities in East Africa* by (French Embassy, IFRA, IRD, CNRS and Kenyatta University)
- 2006 May: Participant, Summer school Training of the institute for women and Gender studies of University of Applied Sciences Kiel(Germany) and Aids Control, KU Theme: Capacity Building and advocacy for Management of HIV /AIDS programmes in Kenyan Universities, sponsored by DAAD (Germany).held at Merica, NAKURU

2006 Presented Project Proposal to The Ministry of Culture and Social Services for "Establishment of a music studio and resource centre dances of the various communities in Kenya".

2006: Participant, at KIJANI Music Festival Featuring International Music schools (**ISK**, **Hillcrest**, **Braeside and Breaburn schools**): Performed a Musical and "African Opera" on HIV aids with Kenyatta university student's choir.

2005: Participant, Kenya Music Festival KMF/MOED *Workshop for Adjudicators, Composers and Choir Trainers*, Kasarani Sports Centre, Nairobi. 15th -19th May, 2005.

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Peer reviewed papers in referred journals:

Apudo-Achola, M. & Akuno, Emily E. A. 2020. The Music technology Cookbook. *Ready-made recipe for classroom teaching*. In Adam Patrick (Ed.), New York: Oxford University Press.

Apudo-Achola, M. and Tsumba Shitambachi. 2020. Music Commander Series. Form four students revision book.(Ed) Apudo-Achola. New York.

Apudo-Achola, M. 2020. Towards A Pedagogical Model to Support Digital Technology-Mediated Learning in Higher Music Education in Kenya. Journal of Research in Music Education. Volume .., Number 3. ISSN NO. -----In PRINT)

Apudo-Achola, M. 2020. Technology for music education in schools and colleges. (Published Master's Thesis from Kenyatta University 2007). Lambert Publishing. Germany

Apudo-Achola, M. & Akuno, Emily E. A. 2013. "The role of technology in music education in Kenya". *Kenya Journal of Musical Arts*, 1(1), 24–37. ISSN NO.

Apudo-Achola, M. 2016. Book review. Computational Thinking in Sound. Teaching the Art & Science of Music & Technology by Gena R. Greher and Jesse M. Heiness (2014) 1st ed., New York: Oxford University Press, in Journal of Music, Technology & Education, Volume 9, Number 3. ISSN NO. 1752-7066.

- Apudo-Achola, M.2017. *Technology in Music education for Schools:* Lap Lambert Academic Publishing, Germany. ISBN-10:3330010711 and ISBN-13:978-3330010710.
- Apudo-Achola, M., & Omollo-Ongati, R. (2017). "Indigenous Modernities: Continuity and change in the performance of *Ohangla* song-dance of the Luo people of Kenya". In Elina, S. and Opondo, P.(Ed.), *Studies on African Musical Heritage* (pp. -). Cambridge Scholars Publishing. ISBN NO. xxxxx
- Apudo-Achola, Malachi.2017. "Towards An Interdisciplinary Pedagogic Framework to Transform Music Learning with Technology Mediated Environment in Kenya's Higher Music Education". In Pam Burnard, Valerie Ross, Helen Julia Minors, Kimberly Powell, Tatjana Dragovich and Elizabeth Mackinlay(Ed.), *Building Intercultural and Interdisciplinary Bridges*. BIBACC Publishing. Cambridge. UK. E-Book. ISBN NO. 978-0-9957727-0-0.
- 3. Apudo-Achola, M. (2015) "The tradition of African instrumental music performance at the Kenya music festival". To appear in Musical ArtsJournal of Africa or MUZIKI Journal